

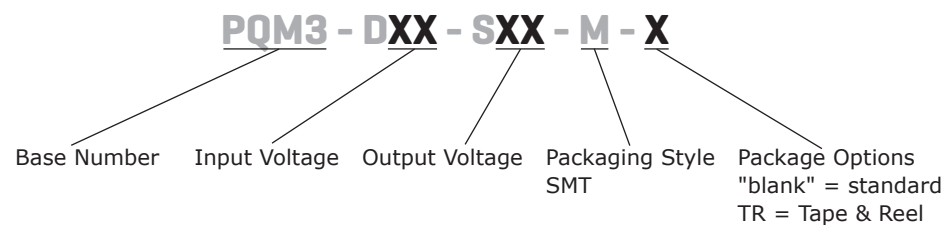
**SERIES: PQM3-M | DESCRIPTION: DC-DC CONVERTER**
**FEATURES**

- 3 W isolated output
- smaller package
- single regulated output
- 1,500 Vdc isolation
- continuous short circuit
- temperature range (-40~105°C)
- high efficiency at light load
- high power density
- high vibration tolerance
- efficiency up to 81%



| MODEL          | input voltage |             | output voltage | output current |          | output power | ripple and noise <sup>1</sup> | efficiency |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                | typ (Vdc)     | range (Vdc) | (Vdc)          | min (mA)       | max (mA) | max (W)      | max (mVp-p)                   | typ (%)    |
| PQM3-D12-S5-M  | 12            | 9~18        | 5              | 30             | 600      | 3            | 60                            | 75         |
| PQM3-D12-S12-M | 12            | 9~18        | 12             | 12             | 250      | 3            | 60                            | 77         |
| PQM3-D12-S15-M | 12            | 9~18        | 15             | 10             | 200      | 3            | 60                            | 79         |
| PQM3-D24-S5-M  | 24            | 18~36       | 5              | 30             | 600      | 3            | 60                            | 76         |
| PQM3-D24-S12-M | 24            | 18~36       | 12             | 12             | 250      | 3            | 60                            | 81         |
| PQM3-D24-S15-M | 24            | 18~36       | 15             | 10             | 200      | 3            | 60                            | 80         |
| PQM3-D48-S5-M  | 48            | 36~75       | 5              | 30             | 600      | 3            | 60                            | 77         |
| PQM3-D48-S12-M | 48            | 36~75       | 12             | 12             | 250      | 3            | 60                            | 80         |
| PQM3-D48-S15-M | 48            | 36~75       | 15             | 10             | 200      | 3            | 60                            | 80         |

Notes: 1. Ripple and noise are measured at 20 MHz BW by "parallel cable" method with 1  $\mu$ F ceramic and 10  $\mu$ F electrolytic capacitors on the output.

**PART NUMBER KEY**

## INPUT

| parameter               | conditions/description  | min  | typ | max | units |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|
| operating input voltage | 12 V input models       | 9    | 12  | 18  | Vdc   |
|                         | 24 V input models       | 18   | 24  | 36  | Vdc   |
|                         | 48 V input models       | 36   | 48  | 75  | Vdc   |
| start-up voltage        | 12 V input models       | 4.5  | 8   | 9   | Vdc   |
|                         | 24 V input models       | 11   | 16  | 18  | Vdc   |
|                         | 48 V input models       | 24   | 33  | 36  | Vdc   |
| surge voltage           | for maximum of 1 second |      |     |     |       |
|                         | 12 V input models       | -0.7 |     | 25  | Vdc   |
|                         | 24 V input models       | -0.7 |     | 50  | Vdc   |
|                         | 48 V input models       | -0.7 |     | 100 | Vdc   |
| filter                  | pi filter               |      |     |     |       |

## OUTPUT

| parameter                       | conditions/description                      | min | typ   | max   | units |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| line regulation                 | full load, input voltage from low to high   |     | ±0.2  | ±0.4  | %     |
| load regulation                 | 5% to 100% load                             |     | ±0.2  | ±0.75 | %     |
| voltage accuracy                | 5% to 100% load                             |     | ±1    | ±3    | %     |
| no-load output voltage accuracy | 5V models                                   |     | ±1.5  | ±5    | %     |
|                                 | all other models                            |     | ±1.5  | ±3    | %     |
| switching frequency             | 100% load, nominal input voltage (PFM mode) |     | 350   |       | KHz   |
| transient recovery time         | 25% load step change                        |     | 0.5   | 1     | ms    |
| transient response deviation    | 25% load step change                        |     | ±2    | ±5    | %     |
| temperature coefficient         | 100% load                                   |     | ±0.02 | ±0.03 | %/°C  |

## PROTECTIONS

| parameter                | conditions/description         | min | typ | max | units |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| short circuit protection | continuous, automatic recovery |     |     |     |       |

## SAFETY AND COMPLIANCE

| parameter                    | conditions/description                                                      | min       | typ | max | units |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|
| isolation voltage            | for 1 minute at 1 mA max.                                                   | 1,500     |     |     | Vdc   |
| isolation resistance         | at 500 Vdc                                                                  | 1,000     |     |     | MΩ    |
| conducted emissions          | CISPR22/EN55022, class B (external circuit required, see Figure 1-b)        |           |     |     |       |
| radiated emissions           | CISPR22/EN55022, class B (external circuit required, see Figure 1-b)        |           |     |     |       |
| ESD                          | IEC/EN61000-4-2, class B, contact ± 4kV                                     |           |     |     |       |
| radiated immunity            | IEC/EN61000-4-3, class A, 10V/m                                             |           |     |     |       |
| EFT/burst                    | IEC/EN61000-4-4, class B, ± 2kV (external circuit required, see Figure 1-a) |           |     |     |       |
| surge                        | IEC/EN61000-4-5, class B, ± 2kV (external circuit required, see Figure 1-a) |           |     |     |       |
| conducted immunity           | IEC/EN61000-4-6, class A, 3 Vr.m.s                                          |           |     |     |       |
| voltage dips & interruptions | IEC/EN61000-4-29, class B, 0%-70%                                           |           |     |     |       |
| MTBF                         | as per MIL-HDBK-217F @ 25°C                                                 | 1,000,000 |     |     | hours |
| RoHS                         | 2011/65/EU                                                                  |           |     |     |       |

## ENVIRONMENTAL

| parameter             | conditions/description | min | typ | max | units |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| operating temperature | see derating curve     | -40 |     | 105 | °C    |
| storage temperature   |                        | -55 |     | 125 | °C    |
| storage humidity      | non-condensing         |     |     | 95  | %     |
| temperature rise      | at full load, Ta=25°C  |     | 25  |     | °C    |

## SOLDERABILITY

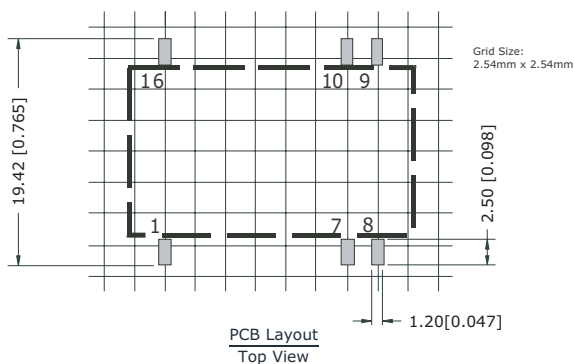
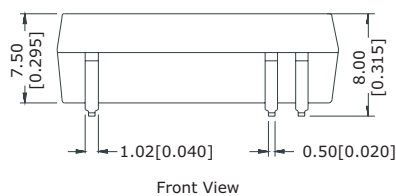
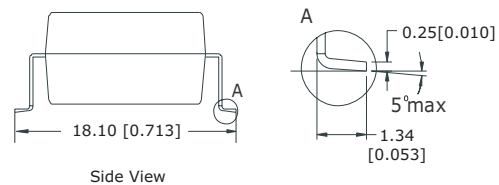
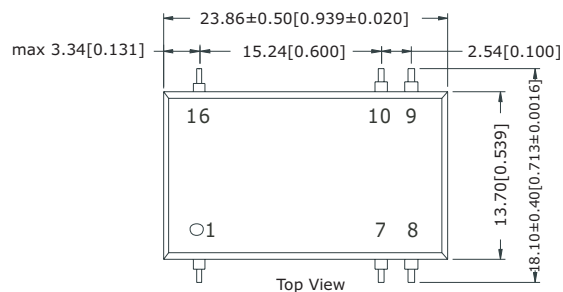
| parameter        | conditions/description          | min | typ | max | units |
|------------------|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| hand soldering   | 1.5 mm from case for 10 seconds |     |     | 300 | °C    |
| reflow soldering | see reflow soldering profile    |     |     | 240 | °C    |

## MECHANICAL

| parameter     | conditions/description                            | min | typ | max | units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| dimensions    | 23.86 x 13.70 x 8.00 (0.939 x 0.539 x 0.315 inch) |     |     |     | mm    |
| case material | epoxy resin (UL94-V0)                             |     |     |     |       |
| weight        |                                                   |     | 5.2 |     | g     |

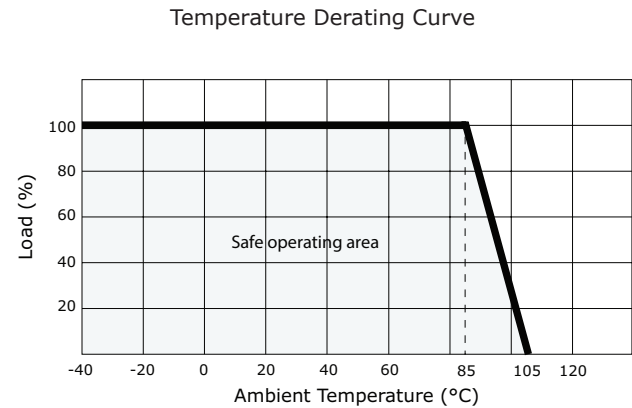
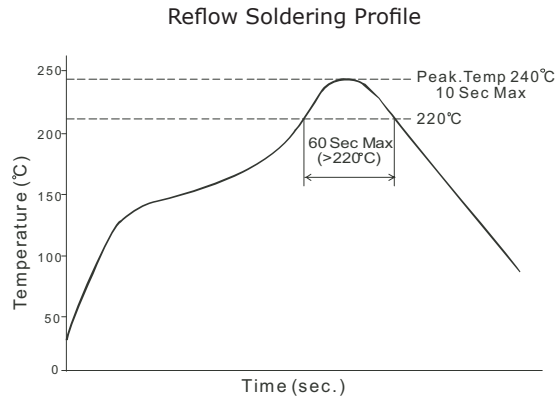
## MECHANICAL DRAWING

units: mm[inch]

tolerance:  $\pm 0.25[\pm 0.010]$ pin section tolerance:  $\pm 0.10[\pm 0.004]$ 

| PIN CONNECTIONS |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| PIN             | Function |
| 1               | GND      |
| 7               | NC       |
| 8               | NC       |
| 9               | +Vo      |
| 10              | 0V       |
| 16              | Vin      |

## DERATING CURVES



## EMC RECOMMENDED CIRCUIT

Figure 1

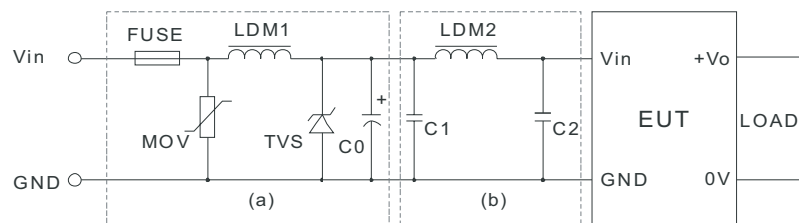


Table 1

| Recommended external circuit components |                                             |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Vin (Vdc)                               | 12                                          | 24        | 48         |
| FUSE                                    | choose according to practical input current |           |            |
| MOV                                     | --                                          | 10D560    | 10D101     |
| LDM1                                    | --                                          | 56μH      | 56μH       |
| TVS                                     | SMCJ28A                                     | SMCJ48A   | SMCJ90A    |
| C0                                      | 680μF/25V                                   | 120μF/50V | 120μF/100V |
| LDM2                                    | 12μH                                        | 12μH      | 12μH       |
| C1                                      | 4.7μF/50V                                   | 4.7μF/50V | 4.7μF/100V |
| C2                                      | 4.7μF/50V                                   | 4.7μF/50V | 4.7μF/100V |

## TEST CONFIGURATION

Figure 2

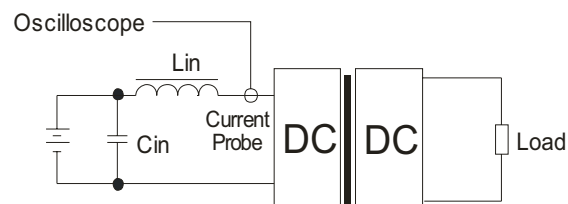


Table 2

| External components |                                 |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Lin                 | 4.7μH                           |
| Cin                 | 220μF, ESR < 1.0Ω<br>at 100 KHz |

Note: Input reflected-ripple current is measured with an inductor Lin and Capacitor Cin to simulate source impedance.

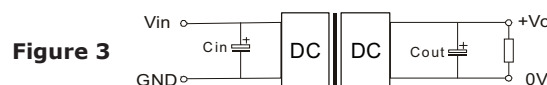
## APPLICATION NOTES

### 1. Output load requirement

To ensure this module can operate efficiently and reliably, the minimum output load may not be less than 5% of the full load during operation. If the actual output power is low, connect a resistor at the output end in parallel to increase the load.

### 2. Recommended circuit

This series has been tested according to the following recommended testing circuit before leaving the factory. This series should be tested under load (see Figure 3 & Table 3). If you want to further decrease the input/output ripple, you can increase the capacitance accordingly or choose capacitors with low ESR. However, the capacitance of the output filter capacitor must be appropriate. If the capacitance is too high, a startup problem might arise. For every channel of the output, to ensure safe and reliable operation, the maximum capacitance must be less than the maximum capacitive load (see Table 4).



**Table 3**

| Vin (Vdc) | Cin (μF) | Cout (μF/mA) |
|-----------|----------|--------------|
| 12        | 100      | 10/100       |
| 24        | 10~47    | 10/100       |
| 48        | 10~47    | 10/100       |

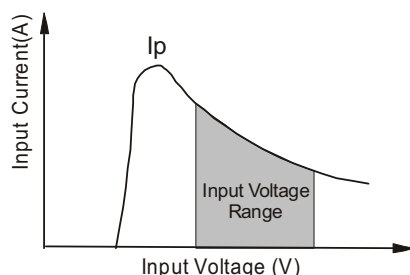
**Table 4**

| Vout (Vdc) | Max. Capacitive Load (μF) |
|------------|---------------------------|
| 5          | 3300                      |
| 12         | 1800                      |
| 15         | 1000                      |

### 3. Input Current

When it is used in an unregulated condition, make sure that the input fluctuations and ripple voltage do not exceed the module standard. Refer to Figure 4 & Table 5 for the startup current of this dc-dc module.

**Figure 4**



**Table 5**

| Vin (Vdc) | Ip (mA) |
|-----------|---------|
| 12        | 640     |
| 24        | 320     |
| 48        | 160     |

Note:

1. Minimum load shouldn't be less than 5%, otherwise ripple may increase dramatically. Operation under minimum load will not damage the converter, however, they may not meet all specifications listed.
2. Maximum capacitive load is tested at input voltage range and full load.
3. All specifications are measured at Ta=25°C, humidity<75%, nominal input voltage and rated output load unless otherwise specified.

## REVISION HISTORY

| rev. | description                               | date       |
|------|-------------------------------------------|------------|
| 1.0  | initial release                           | 03/19/2013 |
| 1.01 | updated emc recommendations, updated spec | 05/14/2014 |

The revision history provided is for informational purposes only and is believed to be accurate.



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